

## Well Groomed for 50 Years

How Mt. Bachelor's Nordic Center came to be.

See page 2

## Man of Words and Water

February's History Pub focuses on Robert Sawyer.

See page 5



# The Homesteader

## Deschutes County Historical Society Newsletter—FEBRUARY 2026

### Annual Members' Luncheon

Saturday, February 28, 2026

11:30 a.m.-2:00 p.m.

Bend Elks Lodge: 63120 Boyd Acres Rd. Bend

The 2026 Members' Luncheon will take place at the Elks Lodge in Bend. Members are asked to **RSVP by February 14** with their preferred protein choice. *See p. 6 for options.*

Following lunch, the board and staff will provide updates to DCHS and Deschutes Pioneer Association programs, including crowning the 2026 Pioneer Queen. And back by popular demand: we will play a game of Deschutes History Trivia! You and your tablemates will play for fun prizes and bragging rights.

To reserve your lunch, please complete the form on page 6 and return to the Deschutes Historical Museum with payment by February 14 or members can pay online:

<https://square.link/u/PqvNWEB8>

Please be sure to select your preferred menu option.

*Thank you members, we are looking forward to gathering with you again!*

### Meeting Agenda

- 11:00 a.m. Doors Open
- 11:30 a.m. Welcome
- 12:00 p.m. Lunch Served
- 12:45 p.m. Updates from the DCHS Board and DPA Committee

1:15 p.m. Program:  
*Deschutes History Trivia!*

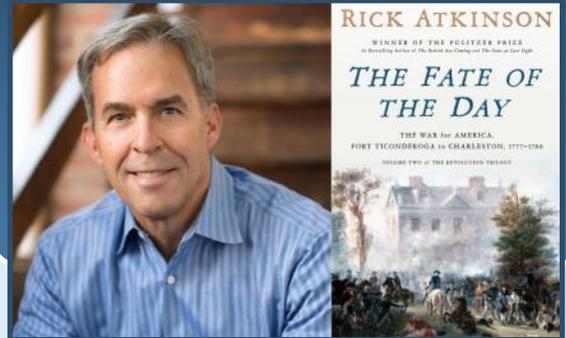


How well do you know your Deschutes County history? Compete with your teammates for prizes and bragging rights!

2:00 p.m. Adjourn

The Hatfield Lecture Series Presents

## Rick Atkinson



### May 13, 2026

The Tower Theatre

Deschutes Historical Museum is proud to host a special event with Pulitzer Prize-winning author Rick Atkinson. *Mr. Atkinson can most recently be seen on PBS in Ken Burns' The American Revolution.*

Tickets are \$25 for members, \$30 for non-members. (An additional \$8 Tower Preservation Fund Fee will be applied at check-out): [TowerTheatre.org](https://www.towertheatre.org)

To navigate the ticket process, place the member code in the redeem code box and click "Apply Code" **BEFORE** you click "Book Now." Once the code is applied you will be able to access the ticket selection page with the \$5.00 discount.

*An email with the member discount code was sent on January 21. Please call the Deschutes Historical Museum if you need the code.*

# Mt. Bachelor Nordic Center's 50th Anniversary

By Glenn Voelz

Fifty years ago next month, ski instructor Bob Mathews wrote a one-page memo to Mt. Bachelor's president Bill Healy, proposing a new cross-country ski area at the resort. In the early 1970s, cross-country, also known as Nordic skiing, was gaining popularity. Still, only a few resorts in the United States had regularly groomed trails and basic amenities for Nordic skiers.

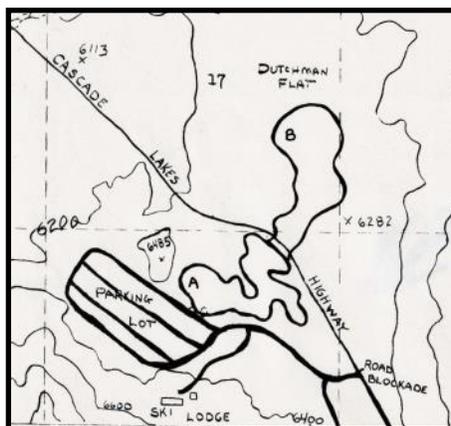
At the time, Mt. Bachelor had a few kilometers of snowmobile-groomed trails running between the Black and Green Chairs around the present area of the Skyliner lift. Ski school director Jack Meissner groomed the trails using his own snowmobile and pulling a track-setter behind him. Meanwhile, Virginia Meissner taught cross-country lessons out of the alpine ski school, taking her students on ungroomed trails around what is now the West Village parking lot.

Bill Healy supported the idea of a Nordic Center and sent Bob Mathews off to make it happen. Mathews developed two new loop trails for the 1976-77 season. The original Loop A was a two-kilometer trail along the Cascade Lakes Highway. Loop B was a five-kilometer trail tracing the edge of Dutchman Flat outside of Mt. Bachelor's special-use permit area.

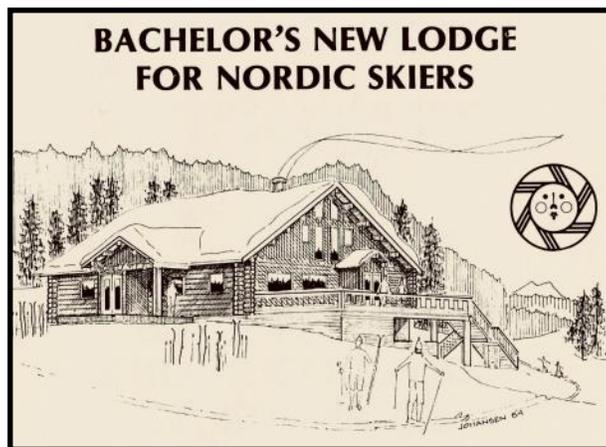
With those first two trails, Mt. Bachelor had the only regularly groomed Nordic system among Oregon's alpine ski areas. The following season, Mathews added a five-kilometer training loop circling the Old Maid Butte with the help of former Olympic biathlete Jay Bowerman, who used the route for his training during the



*Virginia Meissner was Mt. Bachelor's first cross country instructor even before the formal program began*



*Cross-country trail map for the 1976-77 season.*



*Sketch of the Nordic Lodge designed by architect Vernon Sexton, completed in late 1983.*

early 1970s.

During the first few seasons, profits from overall mountain operations helped subsidize the cross-country center. Mathews did most of the grooming using the resort's first snowmobile, a Rupp American model made in Mansfield, Ohio. The Nordic Center had around 2,000 skier visits during the first season, but that number increased steadily. With its early success, Healy continued to support the program's expansion.

The cross-country center eventually moved into a 400-square-foot trailer in the parking area. Mathews shared a Tucker Sno-Cat with the mountain manager, Cliff Blann, for daily grooming. Later, the Nordic department received its own Tucker Sno-Cat, which it used for several seasons.

By the early 1980s, the Nordic Center had approximately 20 kilometers of groomed trails, covering a footprint similar to today's network. The additional trails added in the early 1980s included Beginner's Luck, Jay's, Woody's Way, Easy Back, and First Time. The Zig Zag trail was added for the 1982-83 season, expanding the network to 25 kilometers. Devecka's was added the following year, increasing the length of the groomed trails to 32 kilometers. As the center expanded, so

- Continued on page 3

## Deschutes Historical Museum

129 NW Idaho Avenue  
Bend, OR 97703  
Open Tuesdays-Saturdays  
10:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.  
541.389.1813

[www.deschuteshistory.org](http://www.deschuteshistory.org)  
[info@deschuteshistory.org](mailto:info@deschuteshistory.org)

### Museum Staff:

Kelly Cannon-Miller, Executive Director  
Vanessa Ivey, Museum Manager  
Rebekah Averette, Collections Manager  
Donna Burklo, Development Director  
Tracy Alexander, Membership Officer  
Rashelle Maplethorpe, Support Staff



### 2026 DCHS Board of Directors:

Heidi Kennedy, President  
Karen Green, Vice President  
Eric King, Secretary/Treasurer  
Jane Williamson, Past President

### Board Members:

Adrian Bennett, Paul Claeysens,  
Tony DeBone, Greg Fulton,  
Brad Lemmon, Julie Lowy,  
Liz Rink, Glenn Voelz,  
Deb Zitella



Complete minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors are on file with the Museum office.  
Tax ID# 51-0186079

## **Continued from page 2— Nordic Center's 50th Anniversary**

did the number of skiers. By 1979, Nordic skier visits increased to around 7,000 annually. By the 1983-84 season, that number had nearly doubled to over 12,000 skier visits per year.

During his early years as Nordic sports director, Mathews hired another recent transplant to Bend named Bob Woodward. The two men ran ski camps and races, including the Cascade Crest Ski Marathon, which began in 1979 along a route from Bachelor Butte to Little Lava Lake and back. While working as a freelance sportswriter, Woodward wrote numerous articles in national publications that put Mt. Bachelor's Nordic Center on the map, attracting top-ranked skiers for training and competition.

Another member of the early Nordic staff was Dennis Oliphant, a former ski racer from the University of Oregon. Oliphant arrived in Bend in 1977 and worked various jobs at the center, from instruction to grooming. He was instrumental in developing the junior cross-country racing program and coached for many years. Oliphant later served as the first Nordic program director for the Mt. Bachelor Sports Education Foundation and was a longtime member of the board. He was among the founders of Sun Country Tours, which he helped start in 1978 and later sold to Powdr Enterprises in 2016.

As the Nordic Center grew, it gained a reputation as a premier training site for elite-level competitors. In the late 1970s, Mt. Bachelor began hosting the annual Fischer-Swix-Salomon cross-country ski camps, run by Woodward. Around the same time, the U.S. National Nordic team held its first spring training camp at the center in preparation for the 1984 Winter Olympics in Sarajevo. To entice the national squad to Mt. Bachelor, Healy promised free grooming for the duration of the training camp. In the early 1980s, the center hosted several major race events, including the FIS Cross-Country Nor-Am Cup in 1984, a high-level competition just below the World Cup level. In 1985, the Nordic Center held the U.S. Cross Country National Championship.

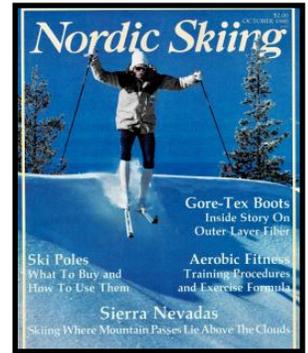
By the early 1980s, the Nordic program had outgrown its cramped parking-lot trailers and moved into a dedicated lodge on the northern edge of the West Village parking area. Local architect Vernon Sexton designed the log-cabin-style lodge. Sexton helped develop the Pine Marten and Sunrise lodges, as well as the summit chairlift. The new 3,800 square-foot Nordic lodge opened in November 1983 and included a rental department, cafe, retail area, and a space for instructors and ski patrol. By that time, the network consisted of approximately 35 kilometers of groomed trails, with the addition of a new trail along the old catchline of the northwest side alpine ski runs. The following year, the center received its first dedicated grooming machine, a Pistenbully 170.

By the late 1980s, the Nordic Center's reputation was firmly established within the cross-county community. In 1989, Mt. Bachelor hosted the annual convention of the Cross Country Ski Areas Association, drawing industry leaders from around

the country. By that time, the network had nearly reached its current configuration. The last few trails were added in the late 1980s and early 1990s, including Oli's Alley, Leslie's Lunge, Rich's Range, and Easy Up.

When Bob Mathews departed as the Nordic director in 1991, the network was nearly 56 kilometers and attracted around 30,000 skier visits per year. Mathews credits much of the center's early success to Bill Healy's support of cross-country skiing when the sport was still a niche winter pastime and generating only a small portion of the mountain's overall revenue.

Today, Mt. Bachelor has Oregon's most extensive cross-country trail systems and one of the longest seasons of any resort in the United States, often extending through the end of May. It remains a frequent site for the spring training camps of the U.S. and Canadian National Nordic teams, as well as the U.S. Biathlon and Paralympic Teams. What began in 1976 with a one-page memo evolved into one of the premier Nordic Centers in North America and a beloved cultural institution in Central Oregon.



**Photo of Bob Mathews skiing "Rich's Range" on the cover of Nordic Skiing magazine. Photo by Bob Woodward.**

### **Trail Names Tell the History of Nordic Skiing in Central Oregon**

Mount Bachelor's cross-country network has numerous trails and landmarks named after notable local skiers and individuals who contributed to the development of the resort's legendary Nordic Center. A warming hut, dubbed Bob's Bungalow, is named after Bob Mathews.

Several other founders are honored with trails around the network. The loop trail, Woody's Way, is named after Bob Woodward, and Oli's Alley is named for Dennis Oliphant.

The Nordic network's well-known gathering place, Emil's Clearing, is named after Central Oregon's iconic cross-country skier Emil Nordeen. Other trails are named in honor of noteworthy local skiers and Olympians, including Devecka's Dive, named after Mike Devecka, a four-time U.S. Olympic team member and the only U.S. skier to win national championships in all three Nordic disciplines. Leslie's Lunge honors Leslie Bancroft-Krichko, a two-time Olympian who trained at Mt. Bachelor.

Blue Jay's Way was named after Jay Bowerman, a two-time Olympian and U.S. biathlon champion who trained on a makeshift biathlon course near Mount Bachelor in the late 1960s and early 1970s. Rich's Range was named after Rich Gross, a 1988 Olympic biathlon team member and head of MBSEF's biathlon training program during the late 1980s and early 1990s. Dan's Drop, formerly known as Old Maid, is named after Dan Simoneau, a member of three U.S. Olympic teams who later became the MBSEF Nordic program director.

# DCHS NEWS

## It's Time for a Refresh!



## Museum Closed February 16-20, 2026

Our lobby area is overdue for wall repair and paint, and we have an opportunity to get a quality job done at a discount during the winter lull. Please bear with us while we work to bring you a spruced up space with updated signage!



## “WHAT WAS AT THAT ADDRESS?” Property research in a nutshell

The most asked questions at the museum are often those pertaining to property. “When was my home built? Who lived in my house? Did the mill own this property? What was here when...?”

Join Vanessa Ivey, Museum Manager, as she shares her tricks and tips of uncovering property history, February 21, from 11:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. in the Deschutes Historical Museum’s research library.

Vanessa will expand on an earlier workshop she led in 2021 on researching rural properties and include ways to track down urban homes and businesses within Bend’s city limits. Learn what resources you have at your fingertips from home, and reference materials you can find available at the museum.

Open to DCHS members and volunteers, space is limited, **RSVP is recommended by Thursday, February 19.**

Suggest bringing a sack lunch, laptop/tablet, and possible address of interest. Form more information contact Deschutes Historical Museum: [info@deschuteshistory.org](mailto:info@deschuteshistory.org) or call 541-389-1813

*Not yet a member? Join today!*

[Become a member -Deschutes Historical Museum](#)

## Welcome New Board Member: Deb Zitella



The DCHS Board of Directors is pleased to introduce its newest member, Deb Zitella. Deb has been volunteering at the museum since 2020, and is an integral and indispensable part of the collections, front desk, and special events volunteer teams.

Deb became a member and volunteer of DCHS soon after moving to Bend from Ohio where she had a career in education, working as a teacher, curriculum specialist, and principal. The focus of much of her work revolved around literacy and language programs. In Ohio she was a board member at the Austintown Historical Society where she volunteered by leading tours and planning fundraising events.

Deb has two children, Danny and Leslie, and is now a grandmother of six. Leslie resides in Cleveland. Danny and his wife are doctors in Bend, which is what brought Deb to this side of the country.

We are looking forward to adding Deb’s experience and dedication to the board!

## VOLUNTEER MEETING

**February 11, 2026  
1:00 p.m. Research Room  
DHM**

**It's time to kick things off with our first volunteer meeting for 2026.**

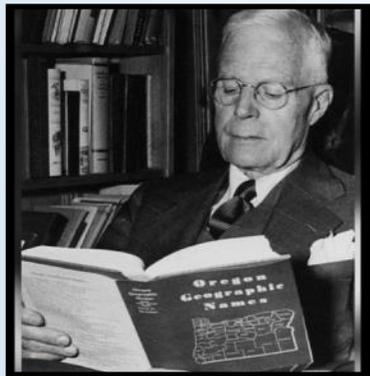
Volunteers and those interested in volunteering are invited to join Vanessa Ivey, museum manager, at 1:00 p.m. in the museum's research room for an overview of what is on the calendar for the coming year. From changing exhibits, presentations, events, and where we will need our most help this year bring a sack lunch and discover what's in-store for Deschutes Historical Museum in the coming months and how to get involved.



## February History Pub: Tuesday, February 24, 2026

About a Big Man from a Small Place: Robert Sawyer, The Bend Bulletin, and the Columbia River

Doors open at 6:00 p.m.,  
Presentation at 7:00 p.m.



Robert Sawyer, publisher and editor of the *Bend Bulletin*, played a key role in regional and national politics from 1917 to 1953 as a conservative activist for environmental conservation and irrigated agriculture. With no love for the New Deal, he participated in national policy debates, injecting his Central Oregon viewpoint. One of his most effective campaigns was part of a regional and national contest over control of the Columbia River, the outcome of which determined how the “River of the West” was developed and managed.

William Lang is emeritus professor of history at Portland State University, where he teaches environmental and public history. From 1977 to 1989, Lang was editor of *Montana, the Magazine of Western History*, and in 1991 joined Mike Malone and Richard Roeder as a third author of *Montana: A History of Two Centuries*. He has written or edited seven books on Pacific Northwest history. From 1990 to 2003, Lang directed the Center for Columbia River History. He is currently executive editor of the *Oregon Encyclopedia of History & Culture*.



**Reservations required; \$5 per person**  
[www.mcmenamins.com/events/](http://www.mcmenamins.com/events/)

## The 2026 Leon Devereaux Pioneer Scholarship

Continuing the Deschutes County Pioneers tradition established years ago, the Deschutes County Historical Society (DCHS), will award the Leon Devereaux Pioneer Scholarship in the spring of 2026. The mission of DCHS is to preserve, promote and celebrate our shared local history. The purpose of the scholarship is to carry out this mission by encouraging high school seniors in Central Oregon to foster an interest in the community's history through qualitative and quantitative research and evaluation of archives and sources presented in a form that inspires others to learn and take action to shape the future.

DCHS will award two \$2,000 nonrenewable scholarships to eligible students who submit their application no later than 5:00 p.m. on March 31, 2026. Please visit [deschuteshistory.org/ld-scholar/](http://deschuteshistory.org/ld-scholar/) for complete details and online application form.

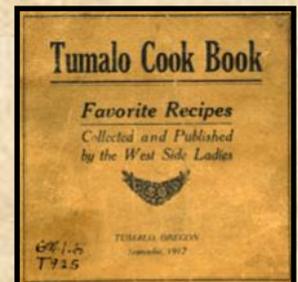
Scholarship winners will be announced in late April, 2026.



## Recipe of The Month:

### Bean Loaf

We continue our look into the recipes of Mrs. Fred Wallace from the 1917 “Tumalo Cookbook, Favorite Recipes Collected and Published by the West Side Ladies”:



#### **Bean Loaf:**

*½ pound red beans, 2 cups bread crumbs, ¼ lb. butter, 1 onion ground or chopped, 1 cup milk, salt and pepper to taste. Soak beans overnight, cook till soft, mash, add salt, milk and other ingredients, mix well and bake in a bread pan till brown. Serve with tomato sauce.*

#### **Some Historical Context:**

This bean loaf is wonderful example of early 20<sup>th</sup> century economizing! Bean loaf was a meatless alternative to traditional meatloaf but was much less expensive to make. Beans are a pantry staple most early Deschutes County cooks would have kept on hand to create simple, nourishing meals. Mrs. Fred N. Wallace (whose spaghetti recipe we featured last month) was a mother of five children and her recipes reflect a need to find inexpensive and easy meals to feed her large family.

Although Mrs. Wallace’s recipe is featured in a 1917 cookbook, bean loaf continued to be a popular dish throughout the lean years of rationing during World Wars I and II and the Great Depression of the 1930s.

We are looking forward to seeing you once again at our Annual Members' Luncheon on February 28, 2026! Please RSVP by completing the form below and returning with payment to the Deschutes Historical Museum or visit our online store to purchase your lunch(es) online: <https://square.link/u/PqvNWEB8> by February 14, 2026

## Deschutes County Historical Society Members' Luncheon



Saturday, February 28, 2026 11:30 a.m.—2:00 p.m.

[Bend Elks Lodge: 63120 Boyd Acres Rd. Bend](#)

Name(s): \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Email: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Preferred Entrée: Prime Rib \_\_\_\_\_ Salmon \_\_\_\_\_ Veggie Lasagna \_\_\_\_\_

*If completing form for more than one person, please indicate number for each entrée*

**Lunch cost is \$25 per person**

Amount Enclosed: \_\_\_\_\_

*Please mail or drop off this form with payment to the  
Deschutes Historical Museum by February 14, 2026:  
129 NW Idaho Ave. Bend, OR 97703*

**Office Use Only:**

Method of Pmt: \_\_\_\_\_

Date Paid: \_\_\_\_\_

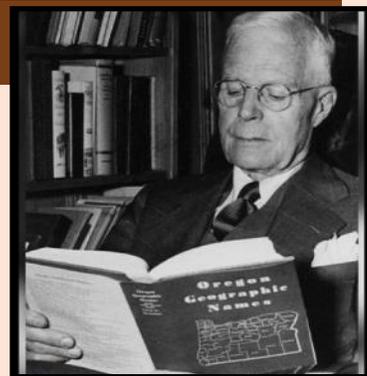
Added to list: \_\_\_\_\_

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

## Mark Your Calendars

### FEBRUARY

- 11 VOLUNTEER MEETING: 2026 Kick-Off Meeting  
1:00 p.m. Deschutes Historical Museum Library
- 14 Oregon's 167th Birthday
- 16-20 DESCHUTES HISTORICAL MUSEUM CLOSED FOR LOBBY IMPROVEMENTS
- 21 WORKSHOP: "What was That Address?" Property Research in a Nutshell  
11:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m. Deschutes Historical Society  
*Open to DCHS volunteers and members, RSVP by February 19. See p. 4 for details*
- 24 HISTORY PUB: A BIG MAN FROM A SMALL PLACE: ROBERT SAWYER,  
THE BEND BULLETIN, AND THE COLUMBIA RIVER  
Presented by William Lang, Professor Emeritus from Portland State University  
McMenamins Old St. Francis; 700 NW Bond St., Bend  
Father Luke Room, 7:00 p.m., doors open at 6:00 p.m.  
[Reservations required, \\$5 per person](#)
- 28 ANNUAL MEMBERS' LUNCHEON  
11:30 a.m.-2:00 p.m. at the Bend Elks Club: 63120 Boyd Acres Rd.  
*Doors open at 11:00 a.m.; RSVP by February 14, 2026*



**2025 Pioneer Queen  
Andrea Hunnell-DuPree**